

Table 3. Comparison of postoperative complications and other factor related to the surgery. Results are given as number (%) or mean +/- standard deviation if normally distributed but as median (lowest-highest) if not.

	Females (n=151)	Males (n=277)	p-value
Minor complications	106 (72.6)	183 (66.5)	0.244
New onset atrial fibrillation	79 (63.7)	148 (62.2)	0.865
TIA	1 (0.7)	8 (2.9)	0.238
Pleural effusion	27 (17.9)	31 (11.2)	0.077
AKI without dialysis	29 (20.3)	37 (13.7)	0.107
Superficial wound infection	14 (9.3)	24 (8.7)	0.973
UTI	24 (15.9)	17 (6.2)	0.002
Pneumonia	11 (7.3)	37 (13.4)	0.079
Major complications	45 (29.8)	80 (29.1)	0.966
MI	17 (11.3)	36 (13.0)	0.713
Mediastinitis	0 (0.0)	4 (1.5)	0.335
Endocarditis	0 (0.0)	2 (0.7)	0.757
AKI with dialysis	10 (6.6)	8 (2.9)	0.116
Stroke	2 (1.3)	5 (1.8)	1.000
MOF	19 (12.6)	19 (6.9)	0.074
Reoperation < 30 days	31 (20.5)	52 (18.8)	0.769
Reoperation for bleeding	26 (17.2)	36 (13.0)	0.304
Other			
Bleeding in first 24h [mL]	730 (90-6240)	848 (130-5340)	0.017
RBC transfusion [units]	5 (0-214)	4 (0-46)	0.001
ICU stay [day]	1(0-107)	1 (1-80)	0.110
Hospital stay [day]	13(0-143)	10 (1-207)	0.022
Operative mortality	13 (8.6)	11 (4.0)	0.076

TIA, transient ischemic attack; AKI, acute kidney injury; UTI, urinary tract infection; MI, myocardial infarction; MOF, multi-organ failure; RBCs, red blood cells; ICU, intensive care unit.